

# Tips & Strategies For Supporting Students In Distress







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- I. Roles you fulfill in your office/department
- 2. How do you interact with students
- 3. What do you want to get out of the workshop

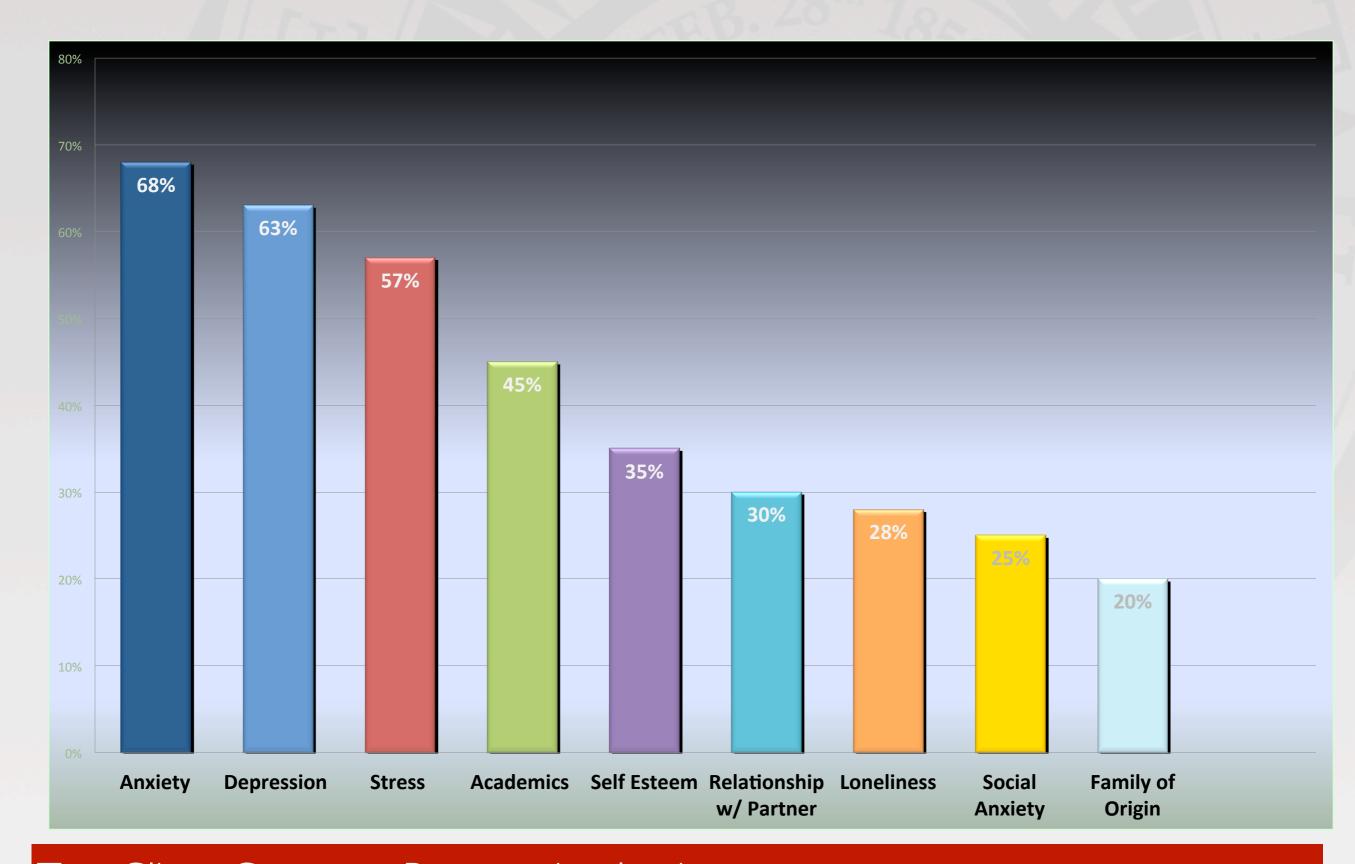
- 1. Understand students behavior and experience.
- 2. Self-reflection around issues and situations.
- 3. Adaptability and preparing for Plan B.
- 4. Strategies for intervention for distressed students.
- 5. Identify support resources.





- Stress
- Identity Development
- Minority Status
- Alcohol Use/Misuse
- Drugs
- Sex
- Relationships
- Time Management





## What do you see that impacts students academic

success?

- I. Stress
- 2. Anxiety
- 3. Work
- 4. Sleep
- 5. Cold/Flu/Sore Throat
- 6. Depression
- 7. Internet use/computer games
- 8. Concern for a troubled friend or family member
- 9. Relationship Difficulties
- 10. Finances



- National College Health Assessment (2013)



Acute Chronic

Different Types of Stress



Threatening Behaviors

Disruptive Behaviors

Concerning Behaviors

#### CONCERNING BEHAVIORS:

- •Significant drop in academic performance
- Symptoms of depression and/or anxiety
- Preoccupied with death or suicide
- •Changes in appearance
- Extreme mood swings
- Displays paranoia or distrust
- •Isolates self from others



#### **Contact:**

BIT specialist- (801) 581-7066

OR

Counseling Center- (801) 581-6826

#### **DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIORS**

- •Excessive or demanding of faculty or staff's time and resources
- Erratic or unusual behaviors
- Sending intrusive emails/text messages
- Intimidating or bullying other students, faculty or staff



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OR

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**AND** 

Department Chair/Supervisor

#### THREATENING BEHAVIORS

- Showing or brandishing a weapon
- •Intent and plan to harm self
- •Overt threats to harm or kill someone
- Physical or sexual assault on another individual



#### **Contact:**

Emergency: 911

OR

Non-Emergency Campus Police (801)

585-2677

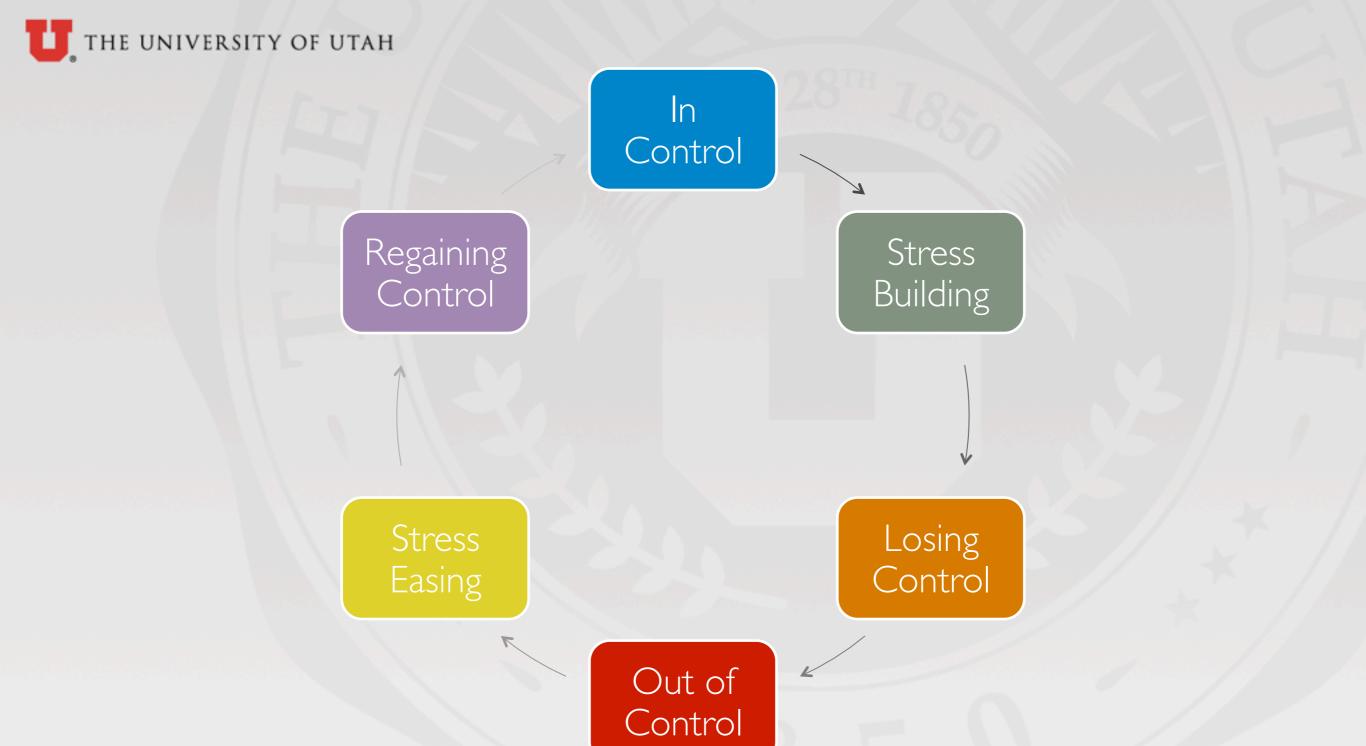
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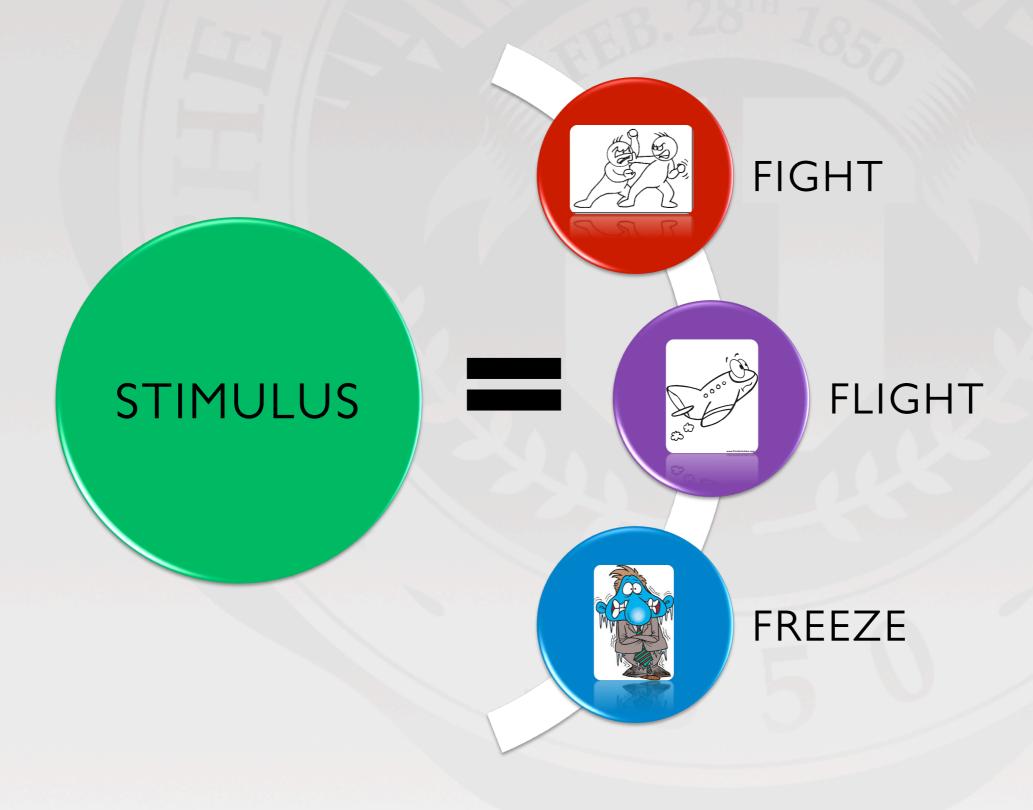
AND

Department Chair/Supervisor

#### Three Levels of Behavior









# Oh! The Drama!

I've called a million times!

I will literally die.

Guess I'll go kill myself

Look for observable behavior

Or behavior change





# BUILDING SKILLS For working with distressed students



Here's what we'll cover:

- Setting healthy boundaries
- Communication Skills
- Listening Skills
- Gathering Information
- Referrals and campus resources



- What is your style or comfort level of involvement with a student?
- How do I stay involved while setting appropriate boundaries?
- Fears of being involved?



#### Body Language

- Open vs.
   Closed
- Eye contact
- Multitask

#### Tone

- Calm
- Slow speech
- Word Choice
- Genuine

#### Timing

- Lead time
- Taking a break
- Cycle of Control
- Remove others from situation

#### Location

- Closed or open door
- Private vs. public
- Work or leisure

Is it best to tap-out and let someone else work with the student?



#### Validate when ever possible!

- "It makes sense why you would be upset"
- "I see that this is very important to you"
- "I want to be sure I have a clear understanding of your concern."

Remember!!

Validation doesn't mean you have to agree with a person's perspective or behavior!

#### Building a Relationship



Listening is a choice — not a skill (no, I really believe this)

When you listen

Who you listen to

What you listen for

We're not as good as we think

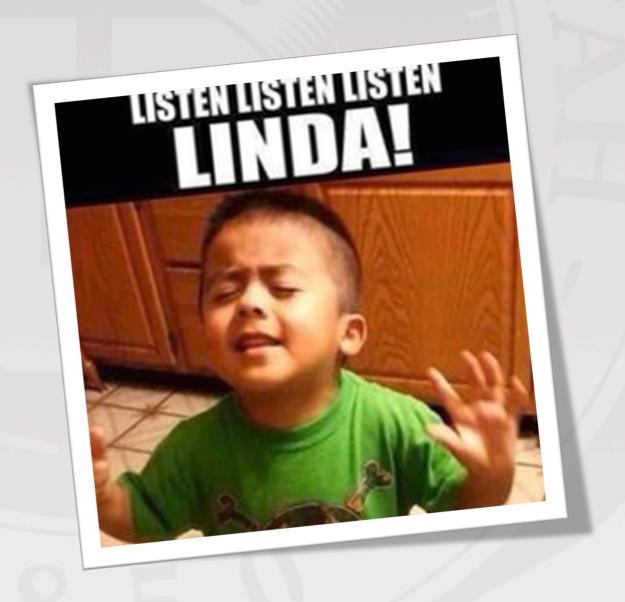
Research

Consequences

It's hard! ⊗

Ultimately, people want to be listened to Treated fairly

Willingness – if you are, they are Check our bias, views, differences Allow them to be heard



#### Listen Linda... This is Where it All Starts



Do you have enough information?

- Socratic questioning/open ended questions
- Clarifying statements

## Understanding the Concern

- Tell me more about your concern.
- I want to understand what has upset you.
- What other information might I need to know?
- Are there parts to your concern that I've missed?

## Examples of Socratic Questioning



#### DO:

- Talk to the student
- Be supportive and validate the student's emotions
- Express your concerns directly to the student
- Ask; "Are you talking with anyone else about this?"
- Let the student know that this issue isn't your area of expertise, but you know people who are and are willing to help them seek these resources

## Verbal & Non-Verbal Communication Skills

#### DO:

- Give the student numbers of resources on campus or community
- Follow-up with them to make sure they are getting help
- Seek support and process your own feelings after talking with the student, while respecting the privacy of the student.





http://vimeo.com/66776386

"It's Not About the Nail"

- 1. Recognize the limits of my role what I can and cannot do
- 2. Communicate these to the student while also sharing concern
- 3. Use your leverage and connection to facilitate a referral to the appropriate campus resource
- 4. Help the student identify next steps

## How Can I Help While Staying In My Role?

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) allows you to share relevant student information and observable behaviors with other University officials without a FERPA release per "...educational need to know."

http://www2.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/index.html."

# Office of Equal Opportunity

(801) 581-8365

- Discrimination
- Harassment
- Sexual Misconduct

## Office of the Dean of Students

(801) 581-7066

- Student Code violations (Alcohol, misuse of university resources, etc.)
- Disruptive or concerning behaviors
- Advocacy

# Academic Department

- Academic Violations
- Cheating, plagiarism, etc.
- Faculty Issues

- Office Layout
- Emergency Planning (and practice)
  - Code word
  - Get out
  - Hide out
  - Take out
  - http://m.fbi.gov/#http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cirg/active-shooter-and-mass-casualty-incidents/run-hide-fight-video
- Campus Police: 911 or 801-585-COPS (2677)
  - Safety escorts (801-585-2677)
  - RAD class (<a href="http://dps.utah.edu/">http://dps.utah.edu/</a>)
- Behavioral Intervention Team (BIT) 801-581-7066



Questions and Scenarios Specific to Your Department





# University Counseling Center

Room 426 Student Services Building 801.581.6826

www.counselingcenter.utah.edu

Anonymous online mental health screenings
Information on crisis & counseling services
Mindfulness & self help resources
Information & resources specifically geared to staff & faculty













## Center for Student Wellness

wellness.utah.edu

wellness@sa.utah.edu

Student Services Building, RM 328

Spring: Student Life Center, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor

801-581-7776

wellness@sa.utah.edu









- Women's Resource Center
- Center for Disability Services
- Campus Police
- LGBTQ Resource Center
- International Center
- Veteran Support Center

- Center for Ethnic Student Affairs
- Academic Advising
- Registrars' Office
- Student Support Advocates
- Office of the Dean of Students

### Campus Resources